

Ten microsatellite markers identify cultivars of black walnut (*Juglans nigra* L.) in a nut breeding orchard

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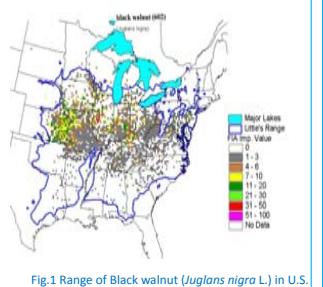
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Abstract

Black walnut (*Juglans nigra* L.) is a large tree native throughout the eastern United States from New England to Texas (Fowells 1965) (Fig. 1). Black walnut is prized as a multipurpose species: it provides valuable timber, produces a high quality edible nut, and is attractive to wildlife. The black walnut nut breeding orchard (Fig. 2) at the University of Missouri contains about 70 accessions used for breeding. Phenological and morphological data indicated that some of the cultivars in the breeding orchard were incorrectly labeled, leading to uncertainty concerning their breeding value. We used 10 microsatellite markers to evaluate the genotypes of the accessions in the orchard and compared them to standards.



Introduction

Black walnut (*Juglans nigra* L.) is a large tree native throughout the eastern United States from New England to Texas (Fowells 1965) (Fig. 1). Black walnut is prized as a multipurpose species: it provides valuable timber, produces a high quality edible nut, and is attractive to wildlife. The black walnut nut breeding orchard (Fig. 2) at the University of Missouri contains about 70 accessions used for breeding. Phenological and morphological data indicated that some of the cultivars in the breeding orchard were incorrectly labeled, leading to uncertainty concerning their breeding value. We used 10 microsatellite markers to evaluate the genotypes of the accessions in the orchard and compared them to standards.

Materials and Methods

Plant material

Genotypes used in this study were obtained from the Black breeding orchard in Missouri University (Table 2)

DNA extraction

DNA was extracted from leaf samples using a modified version of the methods of Doyle and Doyle (1987), and Robichaud et al. (1997) and stored at -20°C. Microsatellite analysis

Primer pairs designed to for this research were derived by further sequencing of a black walnut microsatellite library described by Woeste et al. (2002); Dangel et al. (2005) and Victory et al. (2006) (Table 1, Fig. 4). Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) was conducted in a total volume 10 μL and genotyping was performed as described in Victory et al. (2006) except products were separated using an ABI 373 sequencer. Two positive and one negative control were run with each PCR to ensure accurate scoring. Failed reactions were repeated for accuracy. Used software Genemapper to score genotyping data (Fig. 5). Excel was used to sort all data and to place similar genotypes together (Table 5).

Table 1 Primer sequences and label information for microsatellite loci used in this study.

Marker	Repeat array primer	Length (bp)	Labeled end	Genotype range (bp)	Accession Number	Td	Label	Sequence (5'-3')
WG001	(AGA)ₙ(AGU)ₙ(ATAG)ₙ	157	134-172	AT	AY33949	53.5	HEX	A F-CTGATAAAGTCATCGTTG R-CATTCAAGGAGGTTG
WG012	(TG)ₙ(GCT)ₙ	176	163-217	AV	AY33982	53.5	6-FAM	A F-CTGGTAAAGCCACAACTT G-RACGCCAGTGTACATATA
WG072	(AG)ₙ(AAG)ₙ(GU)ₙ	151	135-159	AV	AY33984	53.5	NED	A F-AACCAACTTAAACACCCTCA R-ACCATCATGATCTCCAA
WG076	(GA)ₙ(G)	236	224-254	6	66665	50	HEX	B F-AGGAGCTCTTCTGAGGT R-CAGTCATCCATCCTTTC
WG082	(CT)ₙ	175	140-234	AV	AY33956	50	6-FAM	C F-ACCATTCTTCAGTGTG R-TCTTAAATTAGACAACTTCA
WG089	(TG)ₙ(GA)ₙ	215	179-233	AV	AY32440	50	HEX	C F-CTTGTATGCGCTGTC G-R-TCTCTGGTGTCTGTTGAG
WG090	(CT)ₙ(TG)ₙ(G)	157	142-178	AV	AY32441	50	6-FAM	D F-AACCTTACACCCCTGAT G-R-TCTGAGCTTACCTTC
WG24	(TGT)ₙ(GT)ₙ(GC)ₙ(GT)ₙ	242	222-248	AV	AY33950	50	NED	C F-CTCCCTGAGATCTGC T-R-TCTCTGGTGTCTGTTGAG
WG27	(GT)ₙ(TG)ₙ(G)	242	199-245	AV	AY33981	50	HEX	D F-AACCTTACACCCCTGAT G-R-TCTGAGCTTACCTTC
WG69	(AG)ₙ(U)ₙ(AG)ₙ	182	164-188	AV	AY33983	50	NED	D F-TTGTGAGCAAACCCACCG R-AGATOCACAGACCAACCC

Table 2 Allele sizes at 10 microsatellite loci for cultivars of black walnut (*Juglans nigra*) nut breeding orchard

Cultivar Name / location	WG001	WG024	WG027	WG05	WG076	WG082	WG09	Cultivar Name / marker	WG001	WG024	WG027	WG03	WG09	WG072	WG076	WG082	WG09	WG090
MO-2183 Thomas	140 142	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
MO-2185 Haze	140 142	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
MO-2199 Clemont L.	140 150	236 240	223 231	166 188	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 150	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Clemont (L), BC-8	142 160	236 240	226 232	167 167	172 172	146 148	230 244	166 178	140 160	249 269	152 152	140 160	168 168	140 160	230 244	166 178	140 160	168 168
Hare, BC-4	142 160	236 240	226 232	167 167	172 172	146 148	230 244	166 178	140 160	249 269	152 152	140 160	168 168	140 160	230 244	166 178	140 160	168 168
Hare, AJ-4	142 160	236 240	226 232	167 167	172 172	146 148	230 244	166 178	140 160	249 269	152 152	140 160	168 168	140 160	230 244	166 178	140 160	168 168
Hare, BD-10	142 160	236 240	226 232	167 167	172 172	146 148	230 244	166 178	140 160	249 269	152 152	140 160	168 168	140 160	230 244	166 178	140 160	168 168
Thomas, BC-7	7 ?	7 ?	236 252	167 172	146 148	230 244	166 178	140 160	249 269	152 152	140 160	168 168	140 160	230 244	166 178	140 160	168 168	140 160
Thomas, AD-2	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BB-2	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-4	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BB-8	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BB-10	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-12	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-14	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-16	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-18	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-20	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-22	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-24	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-26	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-28	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-30	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-32	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-34	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-36	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-38	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-40	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-42	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-44	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-46	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-48	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-50	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231 233	158 158	158 158
Thomas, BC-52	142 160	236 240	211 229	166 180	172 172	145 147	233 237	154 154	140 142	240 242	215 221	162 169	158 158	235 237	145 147	231		